Filling Defect after Carotid Stenting

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- 64 yr old diabetic, hypertensive
- CSA class II, TVD (CAG in 2007), normal LV, on medical management
- Recurrent TIA of few weeks
 - Left hemiparesis/brachial monoparesis
 - >5 episodes
 - Right amaurosis fugax 1 episode

 Carotid Doppler – thrombotic lesion with 90% stenosis of proximal Right ICA

Angiogram – >90% stenosis of proximal Right ICA



Planned for carotid stenting

Decided to heparinise for one week;
 Enoxaparin 60 mg sc twice daily

Dual antiplatelets

7F Long Sheath

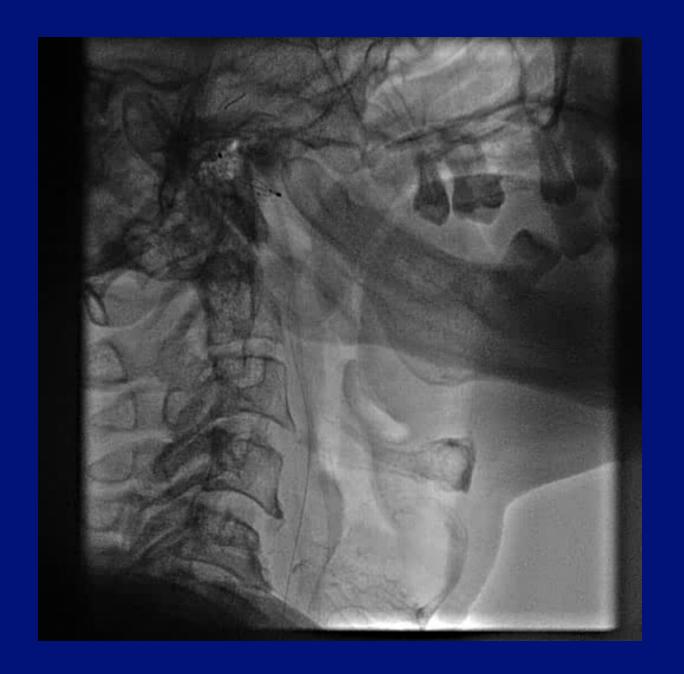
Galeo floppy wire

Distal protection (SpiderFX 6.0mm)



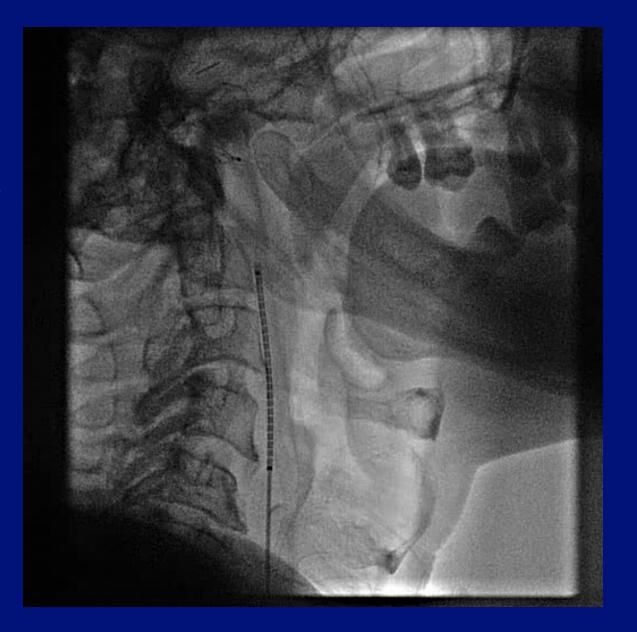
Pre-dilatation 4x20 balloon





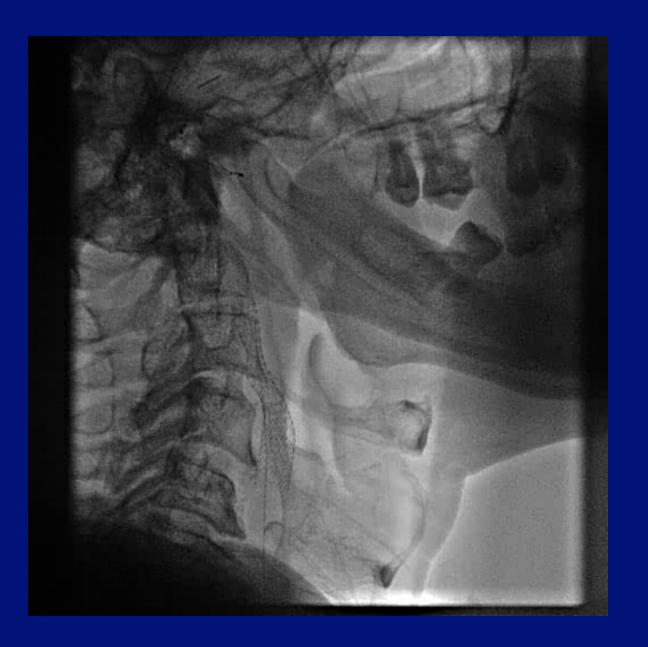
8x40 Precise Stent

(Self-expanding Nitinol stent) (Cordis)



Prolapsing thrombus/plaque

ACT optimal



Persistent lesion 20 min

What next?
Options considered

Stop procedure

Post-dilatation

Second Stent

Gp2b3a-I



iv Tirofiban7X40 Precise Stent



Better?

No post-dilatation

Filter removed



- Left brachial monoplegia soon after procedure;
 recovered in 10-15 min
- Recurrence of TIA few hrs later
- Tirofiban continued for 48 hrs
- Heparinized for 5 days
- Discharged with no deficits
- Doing well on follow-up